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ABSTRACT

This bibliography is a component of the Review of Manpower Programs and Services Affecting Migrant and Refugee Youth. It concentrates on Australian research and publications issued mainly between January 1977 and December 1983. Some unpublished papers are also included. The first section lists government reports and publications, with a subsection on publications of State and territory governments. The second section lists works on employment and the young migrant, and the third section lists works on preparing for employment of migrants. A list of some related bibliographies is also given. Each entry lists author or editor, title, publisher, and date, and gives a brief description of the work. The bibliography is indexed by main author. (CG)

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MIGRANT AND REFUGEE YOUTH IN THE AUSTRALIAN LABOUR FORCE

AN ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY

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MIGRANT AND REFUGEE YOUTH AND THE AUSTRALIAN LABOUR FORCE

AN ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY

April 1984

Australian Institute of Multicultural Affairs

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Australian Institute of Multicultural Affairs
570 Bourke Street, Melbourne 3000 (03) 602 4777
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Introduction

This bibliography has been prepared by the Australian Institute of Multicultural Affairs as one component of its current Review of Manpower Programs and Services Affecting Migrant and Refugee Youth. The bibliography concentrates on Australian research and publications issued mainly between January 1977 and December 1983. Some unpublished papers are also included. The items identified have been annotated and arranged in three main groupings with an appended list of other relevant bibliographies.

Data bases searched were: Australian Education Index (1978-1983); Australian National Bibliography (1973-1983); Australian Public Affairs Information Service (1978-1983); Union List of Higher Degree Theses in Australian Libraries (1975-1983). A subsequent control search was made in January 1984 of the Australian Trade Union Training Authority data base.

Catalogue searches were made of the Clearing House on Migration Issues, the Vocational Orientation Centre, Melbourne, and the Technical and Further Education Library, Melbourne. The Institute appreciates the interest and co-operation of these and other organisations contacted during compilation.

GOVERNMENT REPORTS AND PUBLICATIONS

Australian Government

Australian Institute of Multicultural Affairs
Evaluation of post-arrival programs and services, AIMA, Melbourne, 1982.

Chapter 11, 'Special needs', drew upon the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs 1981 submission to the Community Youth Support Scheme Task Force, and strongly supported suggestions that DIEA might institute training programs for CYSS officers, and the employment of ethnic project officers and female ethnic project officers.

It recommended that the Department of Employment and Youth Affairs 'give high priority to encouraging participation in training and related programs by migrant adults and youth from groups which have high rates of unemployment and low rates of participation in programs' (Recommendation 54).

Bureau of Industry Economics
Employment of demographic groups in Australian industry: research report 3, AGPS, Canberra, 1979.

Substantial survey which includes comparisons of employment rates for migrants and Australian-born workers in various age and other categories.

Bureau of Labour Market Research
Employment and training programs for young people: analysis of assistance in 1980-1981, AGPS, Canberra, 1983.

Research Report No.2 of the Bureau. Analyses the demographic and labour market characteristics of those assisted in the 1980-81 placements of a broad range of national programs to assist young people in, or entering, the labour force.

Bureau of Labour Market Research
Youth wages, employment and the labour force, AGPS, Canberra, 1983.

Research Report No.3 of the Bureau. Examines changes in the youth labour market in recent years and the factors influencing change; the changes in relative labour costs of youth and adults; and demand and supply issues affecting young workers in relation to wage changes. Implications for labour market policies and for further research are discussed in light of the Report's findings.

Committee of Inquiry into Education and Training (Prof B.R. Williams, Chairman)
Education, training and employment: report, AGPS, Canberra, 1979.

Volume 1 contains the report, Vol.2 appendices, and Vol.3 is a summary. The Williams report does not discuss the specific concerns of migrant groups in detail. However it does include a recommendation (p.526) that there be further research into the educational problems of 'inner city schools, and of other schools with significant numbers of migrant children with language problems'.

Committee on Labour Market Questions (J.C. Trethowan, Chairman)
Final report to the National Labour Consultative Council, Canberra, 1981.

The Committee's terms of reference stressed examination of factors affecting the employment of young people. Volume 1 contains the main report and Vol.2 contains appendices.

[Mimeograph]

Department of Education
An evaluation of the Education Program for Unemployed Youth, AGPS, Canberra, 1980.

Evaluation conducted by G.D. Hubbert of the Australian Council for Educational Research. Ethnicity is examined in a brief section of the report (pp.84-87) which compares the ethnic participation component in EPUY programs of Queensland, New South Wales, Victoria and South Australia.

Department of Education and the Academy of Social Sciences in Australia
Initial adjustment to schooling of immigrant families, AGPS, Canberra, 1978.

Report prepared by R. Taft and D. Cahill of Monash University. Based on a study of sample groups of recently arrived South American, Maltese and United Kindgom immigrants. Chapter 7, 'Child and language' and Chapter 8, 'Parent and school' contain material of specific relevance to the employment prospects of migrant students in Australian schools.

Department of Education
Report of the working party on the transition from secondary education to employment, AGPS, Canberra, 1976.

Analytical survey, partly based on ninety submissions received in response to an advertisement. Includes chapters on careers education and other employment preparation, school services and on work experience programs. Chapter 8, 'Special groups' includes a short section on migrants (pp.100-101) comparing some findings of then recent educational studies.

Department of Education

The educational experience of Sydney high school students: Report No.1: a comparative study of migrant students of non-English-speaking origin and students whose parents were born in an English-speaking country, AGPS, Canberra, 1979.

Report by J. Martin and P. Meade. Based on a longitudinal study of 3,043 students from sixteen schools over the three years 1974-76. The report is an overview of the main findings presented largely in tabular form. Subsequent reports from the study are by P. Meade and are: *Report No.2: students', teachers' and parents' perception of schooling*, AGPS, 1981; and *Report No. 3*, AGPS, 1983, which extends to 1978 the study reported in No.1, in considerably expanded form.

Department of Education

Transition program: 1981 guide lines, Canberra, 1981.

Outlines points for consideration by state committees in their assessment of applications for transition program funding. Recommends that particular attention be given to the needs of disadvantaged groups including migrants and Aboriginals.

[Mimeograph]

Department of Education, Education Planning Group

The educational response to the changing needs of youth, Canberra, 1980.

Paper produced as a 'country statement' for the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development. Includes discussion of the educational and employment needs of migrant youth (pp.15-16); the Educational Program for Unemployed Youth (pp.27-32); and the Transition from School to Work Program (pp.32-44).

[Mimeograph]

Department of Education and Youth Affairs

Immigrant and refugee youth in the transition from school to work or further study, AGPS, Canberra, 1983.

Report of the Ethnic Liaison Officer Working Party No. 2. The working party identified 10-24 year olds who speak no English on arrival in Australia as being most 'at risk' in terms of education and employment, with those aged 15-19 as the most vulnerable group within the age range. Its recommendations were mainly in the area of English-language skills education and include expanding existing English as a Second Language programs, creating new ESL programs, providing financial assistance to immigrants and refugees aged 15-24 who wish to complete secondary school; and improving intending migrants' knowledge of Australian education systems and the importance of English-language skills in employment, before their migration.

Department of Education and Youth Affairs

School-leaver employment in a community context: expectations of employers, school-leavers and young workers, AGPS, Canberra, 1983.

Report by S.E. King of a research project which surveyed school leavers, employers and young employed people in Goulburn, New South Wales, during 1981 and 1982.

Department of Education and Youth Affairs

Youth policies, programs and issues: an Australian background paper, AGPS, Canberra, 1983.

Paper prepared for the Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development. Chapter 1 analyses recent social and economic developments influencing young people, including Australia's multicultural society, the technological impact on industry, changing labour force and employment patterns and increased youth unemployment. Other chapters study formal education; the labour experience of young people; employment and training policies and programs; and Commonwealth income support programs for young people. Appendices include summaries of current training and income support programs.

Department of Employment and Industrial Relations

A guide on discrimination in employment in Australia, AGPS, Canberra, 1983.

Briefly outlines grounds of discrimination, the roles of the National and State Committees on Discrimination in Employment and Occupation, and laws passed in three States to prohibit certain types of discrimination. Available in Arabic, Croatian, Greek, Italian, Serbian, Spanish, Turkish and Vietnamese.

Department of Employment and Industrial Relations

A guide to the Commonwealth government's programs and services for young people, AGPS, Canberra, 1982.

Informative booklet produced by the Department's Office of Youth Affairs. Includes outline of services in employment finding and training, education, services and support for the unemployed.

Department of Employment and Industrial Relations

Commonwealth Employment Service statistics, AGPS, Canberra, 1983, [No.1].

Issue No.1 is for the June quarter, 1983. A quarterly bulletin of statistics on persons unemployed awaiting placement, and unfilled vacancies. Replaces a previous bulletin *Commonwealth Employment Service: main business transactions*.

Department of Employment and Industrial Relations

Community Youth Support Scheme: guidelines, AGPS, Canberra, 1983.

Pamphlet outlining objectives, granting procedures and project management for CYSS projects.

Department of Employment and Industrial Relations
Community Youth Support Scheme: national evaluation study, DEIR Manpower Evaluation and Review Branch, Canberra, 1977.

Substantial evaluation based on assessment visits to 57 projects of the Scheme, 51 Commonwealth Employment Service centres, and many interviews. Findings include that the majority of participants are Australian-born and that project officers of the Scheme found migrants and Aborigines among the special groups 'hard to attract' to the Scheme's projects.

Department of Employment and Industrial Relations
Employment prospects by industry and occupation: a labour market analysis, AGPS, Canberra, 1982.

Comprehensive survey of occupations within industrial and employment categories. Assesses current status of industry and workforce and future prospects of occupations within each category of employment. Produced by the Department's Occupational Analysis Branch.

Department of Employment and Industrial Relations
Essential features of Australian apprenticeship systems, AGPS, Canberra, 1982.

State by state breakdown of apprenticeship authorities, conditions of apprenticeship, training; lists apprenticeship trades.

Department of Employment and Industrial Relations
Evaluation of the Regional Employment Development Scheme, DEIR Manpower Evaluation and Review Branch, Canberra, 1976.

Part 1 contains the main report and recommendations which include the directing of future government job creation schemes towards structural unemployment and target groups of specific disadvantage, including migrants. Part 2 examines ten regional programs and is based on a detailed study of local Commonwealth Employment Service offices.

Department of Employment and Industrial Relations
Grant administration manual for Community Youth Support Scheme local management committees, AGPS, Canberra, 1983.

Resource manual providing quidelines for financial management of CYSS centres.

Department of Employment and Industrial Relations
Labour force programs and services: 1983-84 guide, AGPS, Canberra, 1983.

Booklet outlining the functions of the Department's various programs and services for job creation, employment training, employment finding and support for the unemployed.

Department of Employment and Industrial Relations
Procedural guidelines for Committees on Discrimination in Employment and Occupation, AGPS, Canberra, 1983.

Handbook on administration, policies and guidelines for investigating complaints. Appendices include Convention 111 of the International Labour Organisation (Convention concerning discrimination in respect of employment and occupation) and examples of discrimination by ground and area.

Department of Employment and Industrial Relations
Review of the Commonwealth Employment Service: report, AGPS, Canberra, 1977.

Report prepared by J.D. Norgard. Pages 95-97 present findings specifically related to migrants and the CES. Includes three recommendations intended to improve communications between CES staff and non-English-speaking migrants.

Department of Employment and Industrial Relations
Special Youth Employment Training Programme: employer study, DEIR Program Evaluation and Review Branch, Canberra, 1980.

Survey by questionnaire of 1,336 SYETP employers in all states and in all industry groups.

[Mimeograph]

Department of Employment and Industrial Relations
They took away the sky: girls and women in the Community Youth Support Scheme, DEIR, Canberra, 1983.

Report by E. Byrne. Includes discussion of the special needs of women from some migrant backgrounds, particularly in the section 'Single sex centres' (pp.130-139).

Department of Employment and Youth Affairs for the Commonwealth-State Apprenticeship Committee
Apprenticeship statistics 1971-72 to 1980-81, AGPS, Canberra, 1982.

Series of tables presenting statistics on apprentices registered with a State or Territory apprenticeship authority or with a Commonwealth Department or instrumentality.

Department of Employment and Youth Affairs
From school to where? 200 unemployed school leavers: a study by the Office of Youth Affairs with a perspective by Dr Ron Fitzgerald, AGPS, Canberra, 1979.

Report of a survey of 200 unemployed aged 14-25. Almost all had left school before completion of Year 10 and most were residents of Melbourne. Analyses response on general experience of school, careers education and labour force experience.

Department of Employment and Youth Affairs
Report of the task force on the review of guidelines for the Community Youth Support Scheme, AGPS, Canberra, 1982.

The task force was given wide scope in its review of guidelines and its report includes eighty recommendations relating to various aspects of CYSS. Migrants and ethnic youth were among groups it recognised as being disadvantaged in the labour market and the task force considered the delivery of CYSS to these groups was an area of concern.

Department of Employment and Youth Affairs
SYETP in the private sector: follow-up survey of April 1979 placements, DEYA Program Evaluation and Review Branch, Canberra, 1980.

Based on a total sample of 566 (approx. 20%) of placements under the Special Youth Employment Training Program in April 1979. Both employers and participants were surveyed three to four months after the completion of the scheduled training periods.

[Mimeograph]

Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs
Report of the Greek and Italian youth employment study, AGPS, Canberra, 1983.

Substantial report by C. Young, D. Cox and A. Daly. Based largely on an analysis of the 1976 Census data and field surveys (1980-1981) of 343 people aged 15-20 years in two suburban districts of Melbourne. The sample groups consisted of young people of Greek origin and of Italian origin (both Australian and overseas-born) with a control group of 'Anglo-Australians', almost all of whom were born in Australia. Presents comparative findings related to schooling, attitudes to employment, and employment situations. Makes seventeen recommendations related to these areas. Also compares with the findings of C. Young, M. Petty and A. Faulkner's study *Education and employment of Turkish and Lebanese youth* (AGPS, 1980).

Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs
Submission to the Community Youth Support Scheme, Canberra, 1981.

Submission of measures to improve access by young migrants to CYSS projects and to improve CYSS service provision in catering for the special needs of young migrants and the specific needs of different migrant groups. Identifies several groups considered at greatest risk in access to employment, education and training and makes seven recommendations.

[Mimeograph]

Department of Labor and Immigration
Migrants in the workforce, Melbourne, 1975.

Report of a Departmental Working Party chaired by Mr D. Grundburg. Focuses on migrants of non-English- speaking background, their workforce participation and work-related problems.

[Mimeograph]

Department of the Prime Minister and Cabinet
Report of the study group on youth affairs, Canberra, 1977.

Chapter 1 includes a short section on special groups considered disadvantaged. Pages 7-8 identify a number of areas relating to migrant youth and to Aboriginal youth, that the study group found to be of particular concern.

[Mimeograph]

National Advisory Committee on the Commonwealth Employment Service
Discussion paper: the Commonwealth Employment Service and employment agencies, Melbourne, 1981.

Reviews state legislation regulating commercial agencies. Examines International Labour Organisation Conventions and practices in the USA, Canada, Sweden, Germany, Netherlands and the UK. Raises the issue of exchange of information about vacancies and applicants between the CES and private agencies, but draws no conclusion on its desirability.

[Mimeograph]

Schools Commission
Schooling for 15 and 16 year-olds, SC, Canberra, 1980

Chapter 4, 'Acquiring key skills' and Chapter 6, 'School and work' discuss issues of specific relevance to migrant youth employment and unemployment.

Schools Commission
School leavers in Australia: a comprehensive review and analysis of existing Australian research on early school leavers with particular emphasis on early female leavers, SC, Canberra, 1981.

Report by M. Poole for the Commission and the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation. Includes some discussion of migrant and ethnic background as factors influencing school leaving.

Schools Commission (K.R. McKinnon, Chairman)
Report for the triennium 1982-84, AGPS, Canberra, 1981.

Report to the Minister for Education on the current needs of schools as identified by the Commission, and suggestions of financial programs to meet those needs.

Tertiary Education Commission (H.K. Coughlan, Acting Chairman)
Learning and earning: a study of education and employment opportunities for young people, Vols 1 & 2, AGPS, Canberra, 1982.

Report to the Minister for Education following a study stimulated by concern at the decline of participation by young people in higher education. Volume 1 contains the main report and Vol.2 appendices.

Tertiary Education Commission (H.K. Coughlan, Chairman)
Recommendations for 1984: supplementary report on participation and equity program, TEC, Canberra, 1983.

Report produced in response to the Commonwealth Government's Participation and Equity Program guidelines.

State and Territory Governments

New South Wales: Council of Social Service
Unemployed women: a research report, Government Printer, Sydney, 1979.

Report to the NSW Premier of a survey of 1,216 unemployed women conducted in Sydney's western suburbs and several NSW regional centres in 1978. Of the sample, 675 were aged 15-24 and 125 of these were of non-English-speaking migrant background.

New South Wales: Department of Employment and Industrial Relations
Report on Indochinese young people in the Liverpool, Fairfield, Bankstown OCES areas, Sydney, 1979.

Brief report using information from offices of the Commonwealth Employment Service, hostels and schools in these areas of Sydney. Includes discussion of educational and employment issues and of community attitudes towards Indochinese people.

[Mimeograph]

New South Wales: Department of Environment and Planning and Department for Industrial Development and Decentralisation
Youth, jobs, and education programs in western Sydney, Sydney, 1983.

Report by D.J. Davis. Volume 2 contains the main report and Vols. 1, 3 and 4 supplementary material. Discusses British, German and American transition models and Australian school to work transition programs in terms of the labour force situation in western Sydney which has a comparatively high youth component. Based on survey data from the general population, employers, program users and employers of program users. Includes some discussion of ethnic group awareness of and participation in programs.

[Mimeograph]

New South Wales: Department of Youth and Community Services
Changes in the Australian labour market and their implications for social welfare, Government Printer, Sydney, 1981.

Information bulletin prepared by K. Barnett. Includes tables and discussion of young people in the labour market, place of birth as a factor influencing labour force participation, and hidden unemployment.

[Mimeograph]

New South Wales: Ethnic Affairs Commission
Immigrant participation in the Hunter Valley Development Programme, Sydney, 1980.

Report produced for the Special Committee on Equal Opportunity of the NSW Advisory Committee on Employment. Recommendations include establishing the principle that migrant residents of the district have a right to participate in the schemes of the program in fair proportion to their numbers.

[Mimeograph]

New South Wales: Ethnic Affairs Commission
Participation: report to the Premier, June 1978, Government Printer, Sydney, 1978.

Chapter 14, 'Employment patterns', Chapter 40, 'Immigrant women and education' and Chapter 42, 'Immigrant women and unemployment' discuss aspects of ethnic youth employment and unemployment. Other sections of the report also contain material relevant to migrant issues in the labour force.

New South Wales: Ethnic Affairs Commission
Survival and beyond: refugee services in New South Wales, EAC, Sydney, 1979.

Report prepared by K. Vu and P. Nelson. Volume 1 contains the main report and includes three chapters on education and employment issues: 'English and orientation for adults' (pp.17-23); 'Education for school students' (pp.24-29); and 'Jobs' (pp.57-63). Volume 2 reports the community consultations of a task force from the Khmer, Lao and Vietnamese communities.

New South Wales: Ethnic Affairs Commission
The new Polish settlers in New South Wales: problems of settlement and society's response, EAC, Sydney, 1983.

Interim report of the Commission's Polish Task Force. Includes discussion of employment and education services as they affect Polish refugees and migrants who have arrived in New South Wales since 1978.

Northern Territory: Department of Community Development

A report on the settlement of Indo-Chinese refugees in the Northern Territory, DCD, Darwin, 1982.

Report by M-V Tran and R.D. Nelson. Based on interviews with 83 adult refugees from Vietnam living in Darwin. Employment and related educational issues are discussed in Chapter 5, 'Bread and butter issues: jobs and accommodation' and Chapter 6, 'The special problems of learning English'. Recommendations relating to these issues are included.

Queensland: Board of Teacher Education

Secondary schooling and the world of work, BTE, Toowong, 1982.

Contains a research report based on a survey of Queensland secondary school teachers' attitudes; a review of recent Australian literature, and a report on a 1982 conference - 'Secondary Schools and the World of Work: Implications for Teacher Education'.

South Australia: Department of Further Education

Adult migrant education, Adelaide, 1981.

Occasional Paper No.7, by R.F. Blesing, of a series for submission to the Committee of Enquiry into Education in South Australia. Chapter 4, 'Access to education for adult migrants of non-English speaking background' includes a section on the special problems and educational needs of adolescent and young adult migrants in the transition from school to work (pp. 24-27). Other issues affecting the education and employment of adult migrants are also discussed in the chapter.

[Mimeograph]

South Australia: Department of Industrial Affairs and Employment

Destinations of Technical and Further Education participants, 1981 (January-June), DIAE Youth Bureau, Adelaide, 1982.

Report by D. Harrison and M.G. O'Neil. Presents results of a survey of TAFE program participants in South Australia.

South Australia: Department of Labour

Destinations of Technical and Further Education Students 1980, Adelaide, 1981.

Report prepared by D.Harrison for the Department's Youth Bureau. Presents the results of a survey of 1980 participants in TAFE Foundation courses, Pre-vocational and Transition Education funded courses and Education Programs for Unemployed Youth. A questionnaire was sent to all 1980 participants in these programs six months after their completion.

[Mimeograph]

South Australia: Department of Labour and Industry
Report of the youth unemployment working party, Government Printer, Adelaide, 1976.

Includes outlines of initiatives taken by several overseas countries in combatting the problem of youth unemployment and presents the results from a survey of 462 young unemployed of whom one in four were born overseas.

South Australia: Education Department
The schools transition grants project: South Australia 1981, Adelaide, 1982.

Report compiled by S. Brunner for the Department's Transition Education Unit. A section of the report, 'Ethnic groups' (pp.47-49) describes the submissions for funding specific transition projects for Greek, Italian and Aboriginal ethnic groups, and for funding English-language materials for those of non-English-speaking background and other students with poor English-language skills

[Mimeograph]

South Australia: State Evaluation Working Party
Transition education in South Australia: a report to the State Steering Committee, SEWP, Adelaide, 1981.

Evaluation of the School to Work Transition Program as implemented by the South Australian Education Department and Departments of Technical and Further Education and Industrial Affairs and Employment.

Victoria: Ethnic Affairs Commission
Lebanese unemployment in Victoria, EAC Division of Research and Policy, East Melbourne, 1983.

No.3 in the Commission's Working Papers series. Examines a number of factors contributing to the disproportionately high level of unemployment among Victoria's Lebanese community. Concludes that the short length of residence in Australia of the majority of Lebanese-born (more than half resident for less than ten years) was the most significant factor. Includes recommendations that income support, work training and creation programs and English-language education programs be directed towards Victoria's unemployed Lebanese-born.

Victoria: Ethnic Affairs Commission
Migrants and the workforce: unemployment trends, East Melbourne, 1983.

No.1 in a series of papers. Includes comparative (1982 and 1983) statistics of Australian and overseas-born unemployed, in age groupings. Points to extremely high unemployment among the Lebanese-born and recently arrived migrants from Asia, and to a widening increase in unemployment among young migrants in comparison to Australian-born youth.

[Mimeograph]

Victoria: Ethnic Affairs Commission

Settlement experiences of Indo-Chinese refugees in Victoria: a progress report, EAC Division of Research and Policy, East Melbourne, 1983.

No.4 in the Commission's Working Papers series. Includes tables and discussion related to employment as part of a general survey of the settlement process.

Victoria: Ethnic Affairs Commission

Unemployment issues for migrant workers: an analysis of recent trends and views and issues for future work, EAC Division of Research and Policy, East Melbourne, 1983.

No.1 of the Commission's Working Papers series. Compares birthplace unemployment and labour force participation rates, and provides comparisons of unemployment according to period of arrival. Discusses some recent research reports and other literature and outlines some major issues seen as requiring future attention by the Commission.

Victoria: Ministry of Employment and Training

Youth employment study, Government Printer, Melbourne, 1980.

Substantial report prepared by the Department of Community Welfare Services for the Ministry's Victorian Employment Committee, and published as No.5 in the Ministry's Discussion Paper Series. Based on extensive interviews with 211 unemployed people aged 15-24. Presents case studies, tables and analysis and reports the implications of the study's findings for manpower planning.

Victoria: Ministry of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs

Who does what, when and how, Melbourne, 1978.

Proceedings of the Ministry's 1978 Conference on Migrant Development in the Workplace. Papers are devoted primarily to aspects of English-language education and specific welfare issues.

[Mimeograph]

Victoria: Transition Education Advisory Committee

School to work transition program: guidelines for the government secondary schools sector, TEAC, Melbourne, 1982.

Presents guidelines for applications for funding under the 1983 program, including those from Colleges of Technical and Further Education.

Victoria: Transition Education Advisory Committee

Transition education Victoria 1983: directory of programs, TEAC, Melbourne, 1983.

Includes transition programs of government schools, non-government schools and Technical and Further Education programs.

Victoria: Victorian Government Conference on Structural Change and Employment

Work for tomorrow!, Government Printer, Melbourne, 1978.

Panel session report No.5, 'Migrants and employment' presents eighteen recommendations, most of them related to employment training and English-language education.

EMPLOYMENT AND THE YOUNG MIGRANT

Alford, K.
'Married women's employment and its relation to youth (un)employment', *The Australian Economic Policy Review*, No. 3, 1979, pp.37-46.

Includes brief discussion of the comparative employment of Australian-born and overseas-born female workers.

Anon.
'Where the parents go, the children follow' in *Bludgers*, Inner City Education Centre, Stanmore (NSW), 1979, pp. 14-19.

Bludgers is a collection of ten short accounts of education and labour market experience written by young people during an Education Program for Unemployed Youth run through Petersham Technical College. The account referred to here is by a young Italian migrant.

Asker, J.
Survey of the unemployed, Northcote Commonwealth Youth Support Scheme, Northcote (Vic), 1983.

Reports a questionnaire survey held during August and September 1983 of the unemployed youth in the inner Melbourne area serviced by this CYSS centre. The survey aimed to examine the relationship of the young unemployed to the job market, their work aspirations, preparedness to undergo training, social characteristics and perception of the role of CYSS. Based on the 348 responses received. Includes tables on ethnic background and home language of respondents.

[Mimeograph]

Barrett, R. (ed.)
B.Y.O.P. discussion papers 1981, Brunswick Youth Options Project, Brunswick (Vic), 1982.

Includes three discussion papers on transition programs, youth guarantees and the Brunswick Youth Options Project. Brunswick is an inner Melbourne suburb with a high migrant population and a youth unemployment situation seen as of increasing concern. Appended to the discussion papers is a report by A. Richetti, 'The Brunswick youth unemployment survey' which presents the results of interviews conducted with sixty young unemployed people on the social affects of unemployment and perceived needs in local services and programs for the unemployed.

Barrington, J.

'Young and unemployed', *Australian Journal of Social Issues*, Vol. 11, No. 4, 1976, pp.291-294.

Includes a comparison of some British findings on youth unemployment and migrant groups with 1975 Australian statistics on unemployment rates for those born in and outside Australia. Both the Australian and United Kingdom information present young migrants as 'more at risk during periods of unemployment than other groups'.

Batrouney, T. and Blatt, P.

Settlement problems of Lebanese in Melbourne, Migrant Settlement Council for Victoria, Melbourne, 1982.

Study prompted by reports of high unemployment and other problems among post-mid-1970s Lebanese settlers in Melbourne. Includes sections 'Income security and employment' (pp. 27-30) and 'Education' (pp. 31-35) as part of a wider report on Melbourne's Lebanese community. Makes several recommendations related to increasing education and employment opportunities for Lebanese settlers.

[Mimeograph]

Birrell, R.

'Immigration and unemployment: the implications of the green paper on immigration and Australia's population', *Australian Quarterly*, Vol. 49, No. 4, pp. 36-49.

Discusses Australian government policies on immigration. Concentrates on the general impact of immigration policies on Australian unemployment, rather than the situations of the migrant unemployed.

Blandy, R. and Richardson, S.

The Fate of the Class of '71, National Institute of Labour Studies, Bedford Park (S.A.), 1982.

Supplement No.4 of the *Australian Bulletin of Labour*. A preliminary analysis of the careers of 1,044 young people who were in their final three years of secondary schooling in South Australia in 1971. Ten percent of the sample were born overseas.

Bonnell, S.M. and Dixon, P.B.

The impact of structural change on employment of migrants in Australia during the 'seventies, Typescript, 1982.

Section six of this paper discusses migrant participation in the labour market since 1976 and presents age-graded tables and figures comparing labour force participation of overseas-born and Australian-born. The paper was presented at the 'Conference on the Economics of Immigration', Sydney, 1982 and is to be published in the journal *Economic Record* during 1984.

Bordow, A. (ed.)
The worker in Australia, University of Queensland Press, St. Lucia, 1977.

A collection of papers based on original research. Three are of particular relevance to employment issues concerning migrants: R. Johnston, 'The immigrant worker' (pp.68-112); H. Hurwitz, 'Factory women' (pp.222-267); and C.R. Phillips, 'The disadvantaged worker' (pp.268-290).

Brain, P.J., Smith, R.L. and Schuyers, G.P.
Population, immigration and the Australian economy, Croom Helm, London, 1979.

Series of papers by the principal authors and other economists from the University of Melbourne. Presents an analysis of Australia's post-war immigration programs and their effect on the Australian population and economy. Includes a comparison of Australia's growth experience with those of eleven other Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development member nations; discussion of the short term economic implications of Australian immigration, and projections to 1990.

Brewer, G.
Workers without jobs: a study of a group of unemployed people, Brotherhood of St Laurence, Melbourne, 1975.

Survey of 160 unemployed (including 73 migrants), 40 of them under 21 years of age. Recommendations include more government-sponsored research, improvements in the rate and conditions of unemployment benefits, factory-based English classes, provision of multilingual Commonwealth Employment Service information, appointment of a mobile team of CES interpreters, and the CES abandonment of 'multiple, simultaneous referrals to the one job'.

Brotherhood of St Laurence
Manpower options for disadvantaged workers; an interim report to the Victorian Social Welfare Department, BStL, Melbourne, 1978.

A substantial report evaluating existing Australian manpower programs and services in terms of their effectiveness in meeting the needs of disadvantaged workers. Among the ten listed categories of particular disadvantage on the labour market are those 'experiencing cultural and ethnic discrimination in the job market' and those 'not fluent in the dominant language, necessary to compete in the job market'. Also includes descriptive information on a number of overseas manpower programs.

[Mimeograph]

Brotherhood of St Laurence
'The squeeze is on: manpower policies and the disadvantaged', *Australian Social Welfare Impact*, Vol. 9, No. 3, pp. 1-27.

Brief discussion of Department of Employment and Youth Affairs' policies in relation to migrants, young people and other disadvantaged groups.

Brunswick-Coburg Migrant Youth Action Group
Migrant girls: employment and unemployment, B-CMYAG, Brunswick (Vic), 1982.

Four papers and discussion from a seminar held in June 1982. The papers are: a discussion of statistics on migrant women and employment, their relevance to Brunswick and changes in types of employment and their relevance to increases in unemployment (L. Rubinstein); an account of personal experience by a teacher in a school of high migrant population (R. Larkin); a discussion of the situations of Southern European and Moslem girls (S. La Spina); and an outline of potentially spurious areas of job and training course advertising (K. Windsor).

[Mimeograph]

Brunswick Secondary Education Council and Brunswick City Council
Youth unemployment: a working solution for Brunswick, Brunswick Unemployment Group, Brunswick (Vic), 1978.

Outline of a pilot job creation scheme and five other proposed projects servicing local needs in a Melbourne inner suburb of high migrant population.

[Mimeograph]

Burbidge, A., Caputo, J., and Rosenblatt, L.
They said we'd get jobs: employment, unemployment and training of migrant workers, Centre for Urban Research and Action, Fitzroy (Vic), 1982.

Presents three short studies: 'Turkish workers - employment and training' (Burbidge); 'The problems of Indo-Chinese workers' (Rosenblatt); and 'Unemployed Italians in Northcote' (Caputo). All are based on research and interviews in Melbourne and its suburbs. Although the studies are of the communities in general, each includes some discussion of aspects specifically relevant to youth employment and unemployment.

Cass, B. and Pedler, K.
Where are they hiding the unemployed?, Social Welfare Research Centre, University of New South Wales, Kensington, 1981.

Reprint (S.W.R.C. Reprints: 2) of an article in *Australian Social Welfare - Impact*, Vol. 10 Nos 5 & 6, 1980. The article includes discussion of migrants aged 15-19 as having a disproportionately high level of unemployment. An appendix provides more general discussion of recorded and hidden unemployment and its implications for social welfare.

Centre for Urban Research and Action
The inner city region revisited: socio-demographic profiles 1971-6, CURA, Fitzroy (Vic), 1980.

Comparison of 1971 and 1976 Census data on the local government areas comprising the Inner Suburban Region of Melbourne. Section 3.3, 'Unemployment in the region' (pp.32-39) includes comparisons of unemployment rates among overseas-born and Australian-born residents of the region.

Centre for Urban Research and Action

The people of the inner urban region: socio-demographic profiles 1976-1981, Inner Urban Regional Consultative Council and CURA, Fitzroy (Vic), 1983.

Study of this region of Melbourne where the overseas-born component of the population is more than one-third of the total. Section 1, 'The people of the region' includes a breakdown of its ethnic composition (pp.9-19). Section 2, 'The region's work force' includes occupational and unemployment statistics and a sub-section on the occupational status of youth in the region.

Co.As.It. Italian Assistance Association

An application for financial assistance to establish an ethnic support services unit under the Commonwealth Youth Support Scheme, Co.As.It., Carlton (Vic), 1982.

Discusses ethnic youth and unemployment, CYSS and its previous experience in catering for migrant youth, and the reasons for establishing an ethnic support services unit. Outlines a proposal for a pilot program.

[Mimeograph]

Colley, I.E.

Technological change and ethnic minorities, Technology Research Unit, Sydney, 1982.

Outlines recent technological developments in industry, and overviews the position of migrants in the labour force. Discusses the implications of technological change for immigrant workers in several categories of manufacturing industry, in the New South Wales Railways, and in the construction industry.

[Mimeograph]

Creigh, S. and Sloan, J.

'Youth unemployment: an international comparison', *Australian Bulletin of Labour*, Vol. 9, No. 1, 1982, pp.27-48.

Presents comparative youth unemployment rates for nine OECD countries. Compares the Australian youth unemployment situation with those of the United States and the United Kingdom.

Cutbush, A. and Shorter, J.

Report on pilot ESL literacy program for unemployed migrant youths, Adult Migrant Education Services, Melbourne, 1981.

Report of a six-month program held at Shopfront 380, a youth drop-in centre in Brunswick (Vic). The program taught basic literacy skills in English to a group of Lebanese boys and young men to improve both their general living skills and employment prospects. Outlines the program's operation and presents factors needing to be considered in the planning of further programs.

[Mimeograph]

Ethnic Youth Working Group of the Ethnic Communities' Council of New South Wales

Ethnic youth consultation report 1982, ECC of NSW and NSW State Council of Youth Affairs, Sydney, 1982.

No.8 in the Council of Youth Affairs' Youth Consultation Series. Report of a consultation day attended by approximately one hundred ethnic young people from various areas of Sydney. Includes position papers on education and employment and recommendations on these topics arising from the consultation.

[Mimeograph]

Field, J. and Sullivan, S.

It isn't happening in Brunswick: a study of school leavers from an inner suburban area of Melbourne, School-Work Program, Moreland High School, Coburg (Vic), 1981.

Results of a research project on 1979 school leavers in Brunswick, conducted in 1980. The report includes an overview of the local environment; a breakdown of where all the school leavers went; an examination of the self concepts of unemployed school leavers; an examination of what school leavers thought about their schools' ability to prepare them for end-of-school transition; and an overall analysis of the data. Includes discussion of birthplace and language factors and their relationship to success and failure in employment finding and types of employment obtained.

Fisher, N.W.F.

Australian population prospects: implications for the labour force, Bureau of Labour Market Research, Braddon (ACT), 1981.

No.6 in the Bureau's Conference Papers series. Studies recent population growth and labour force information to conclude that there are too many examples of misleading forecasts of labour force growth. Concludes that the linkage between forseeable labour market requirements and the level and mix of migration is less than it was a decade ago, and that variations in labour force situations require regional as well as national assessments of labour force prospects.

Fisher, N.W.F.

Immigration and the labour market, Bureau of Labour Market Research, Braddon (ACT), 1980.

No.7 in the Bureau's Conference Papers series. Based on immigration and labour force participation statistics for the 1970s. Although the author found the available information on the labour market experience of migrants to have conceptual and practical deficiencies, he concludes that the 'labour market impact of immigration is positive in the medium and long-term and close to neutral in the shorter term from a national viewpoint'.

Fisher, N.W.F.

Immigration and Australian labour markets: issues and evidence, Bureau of Labour Market Research, Braddon (ACT), 1982.

No.9 in the Bureau's Conference Papers series. Describes recent research projects and addresses four questions -

- What is the Scale of migration that impacts on Australia's labour markets?
- What is the migration impact on Australian labour markets?
- What is the labour market experience of recent migrant arrivals?
- Are migrants sustaining/improving the geographic and occupational mobility of the Australian labour force?

Fisher, N.W.F. (ed.)

Labour market data; non-ABS sources, Bureau of Labour Market Research, Braddon (ACT), 1982.

No.4 in the Bureau's Technical Papers series. Tabular lists and descriptions of 42 regularly published sources of data 'of more than local or specific enterprise interest'.

Frost, A., Liffman, M. and Crowley, D.

Migrants and the inner urban regions, Inner Urban Regional Consultative Council, Melbourne, 1982.

Inner City Bulletin No.4. Examines a number of factors affecting migrants living in the inner suburbs of Melbourne, including employment (pp. 13-15) and education (pp. 19-23).

Goldsworthy, T. and Cleland, T.

Isolated youth: a study of youth in remote areas: South Australia, 1981-82, Social Survey Consultants, Adelaide, 1982.

A report commissioned by the Office of Youth Affairs, Commonwealth Department of Employment and Industrial Relations. The study for the report focused on the towns of Ceduna and Cleve on the Eyre Peninsula, Ceduna having 'a substantial ethnic population and a significant Aboriginal population'. The study conducted panel discussions and interviews with young people and adults and a questionnaire was completed by 200 secondary school students. The report analyses various social attitudes among young people in the two communities, including those towards education, employment and unemployment. A bibliography of studies relating to isolated youth is included as part of a supplement reviewing research on the topic.

Hamel-Green, M.

Leaving school in Brunswick, Brunswick Secondary Education Council, Brunswick (Vic), 1979.

Survey of school leavers and youth unemployment in Brunswick. Section 6.3 includes a brief report on Middle Eastern migrant groups as among those most vulnerable to unemployment.

Hamilton-Smith, E.

'Approaches to youth unemployment', in J.A. Edwards (ed.)

Stay home, hang around, pray that you'll get a job, Young Men's Christian Association, Melbourne, 1975.

Brief discussion of overseas programs and approaches to solving problems of youth unemployment and their potential relevance to Australia.

Harrison, D.S.

The impact of recent immigration on the South Australian labour market, National Institute of Labour Studies, Flinders University of South Australia, Bedford Park, 1983.

No.53 in the Institute's Working Papers series. Presents mainly statistical information on areas of employment and unemployment, with a theoretical discussion of the economic consequences of recent immigration.

Hedge, B.

Low technology job creation possibilities for the unemployed of Brunswick, Brunswick (Vic), 1981.

Report produced for the Centre for Education and Research into Environmental Strategies. Explores a number of job creation ideas and reports on each. Taken into account in assessing potential projects is that they would have to be viable for the unemployed youth of Brunswick. Hedge estimates that 70% of those unemployed under 21 years of age were from non-English-speaking backgrounds and that up to 80% of these were semi-literate in English.

[Mimeograph]

Henderson, R.F. (ed.)

Youth unemployment, Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia, Canberra, 1977.

Proceedings of the Academy's second symposium on youth unemployment. Papers presented cover varying social, economic, political and educational aspects of increased unemployment among the young. A discussion group report, 'Unemployed youth from ethnic groups', presented by Professor J. Zubrzycki, highlights shortcomings in the educational system for preparing young people from ethnic backgrounds for employment, and 'the paucity of studies of the migrant youth at work'.

Horinek, J.

Youth and employment prospects in western Sydney, Western Sydney Regional Organisation of Councils, Blacktown (NSW), 1983.

Substantial and detailed survey of youth employment and unemployment in the region, analysis of services and programs currently operating and suggested directions for improvement of both services and local employment opportunities. Volume 1 contains the report and recommendations, and Vol.2 appendices.

Hoy, M.A.

Review of five years operation of the Special Youth Employment Training Program, Bureau of Labour Market Research, Braddon (ACT), 1983.

No.18 in the Bureau's Conference Papers series. Looks at results from this program of subsidising the employers of young people which has been concentrated on subsidies for the age group fifteen to seventeen. Concludes that about one third of participants have achieved full-time stable employment for a reasonable period after assistance and suggests this is a similar outcome to overseas findings on employment subsidies.

Hoy, M.A. and Lampe, G.L.

Women in national training and employment programs, Bureau of Labour Market Research, Braddon (ACT), 1982.

No.13 in the Bureau's Conference Papers series. Includes youth programs in its analysis, in particular the Special Youth Employment Training Program which it examines in some detail.

Jakubowicz A. et al.

Migrant youth and unemployment: a preliminary study in the southern suburbs of Wollongong, Centre for Multicultural Studies, University of Wollongong, Wollongong, 1980.

Based on a survey of 365 school leavers from six Wollongong high schools. Of the sample, 111 were born overseas [56% in the United Kingdom] and a further 109 had parents who had migrated. More than half the sample were aged seventeen. Findings included that unemployment was higher for migrants (35%) than for the Australian-born (29%); that migrant school leavers appeared to be disadvantaged in the types of employment they could find; and that only 37% considered the information about employment they had received at school to be accurate.

Jolley, A., Connell, M. and Grunberg, Y.

Indo-Chinese refugees in Victorian manufacturing, Victorian Chamber of Manufactures, Melbourne, 1980.

Section 5, 'Economic issues and the refugee intake' includes a brief discussion of refugees and the labour market.

[Mimeograph]

MacLachlan, M. and Stewart, B.

The duration of employment: some evidence of the experience of CES users, Bureau of Labour Market Research, Braddon (ACT), 1982.

No.9 in the Bureau's Working Papers series. Based on a sample of 282 in area placements of four Commonwealth Employment Service offices in south-eastern Melbourne. Of the sample, 169 were in the 15-21 age group.

Madden, P. and Burbidge, A.
Providing jobs for people, Centre for Urban Research and Action and the Inner Urban Regional Consultative Council, Melbourne, 1981.

Inner City Bulletin No.1. Presents information on levels of unemployment in Melbourne's inner suburbs and suggests strategies to increase employment. Includes a brief note (p.8) on migrants as a group particularly affected by unemployment in the area.

Miller, P.W.
How unemployment rates differ: the influence of education and migration, Centre for Economic Policy Research, Australian National University, Canberra, 1981.

No.19 in the Centre's Discussion Papers series. Based on analysis of 1976 Census results. Conclusions include that overseas-born early school leavers have lower unemployment rates than Australian-born early school leavers, but that the Australian-born who leave school aged sixteen or more have lower unemployment rates than those of comparable migrant groups.

Miller, P.W.
Teenage unemployment: the role of education and migration, Economics Department, Australian National University, Canberra, 1982.

Paper presented to the Conference of Unemployment in the 1980s, University of Wollongong, July 1982. Revised October, 1982. Presents findings on comparative employment/ unemployment for migrants and Australian-born school leavers. Findings indicate that disparities in unemployment rate and school leaving age relationships could be associated with discrimination against people of ethnic origin.

[Mimeograph]

Miller, P.W.
The economic position of migrants: facts and fallacies: a preliminary view, Centre for Economic Policy Research, Australian National University, Canberra, 1982.

No.49 in the Centre's Discussion Papers series. Based on analysis of 1976 Census data. Presents findings on labour force participation, comparative earnings, birthplace influence on occupational categories, and unemployment. These include the finding that the rate of unemployment among migrants declines with increased residence in Australia.

Miller, P.W.
The impact of immigration on the South Australian labour market: an analysis of the 1976 Census, National Institute of Labour Studies, Flinders University, Adelaide, 1983.

Presents comparative analyses of statistics for Australian-born and overseas-born aggregates, and for major migrant birthplace groups, in relation to employment, unemployment and categories of employment.

[Mimeograph]

Miller, P.W.

The role of labour costs in the youth labour market: an overview of the evidence, Centre for Economic Policy Research, Australian National University, Canberra, 1983.

No.65 in the Centre's Discussion Papers series. Reviews overseas studies and comments on the applicability of their major findings to the addressing of Australia's youth unemployment problem.

Mograby, A.

Unemployment in the Canterbury local government area: with specific attention to Lebanese unemployment, Canterbury Community Youth Support Scheme, Canterbury (NSW), 1980.

Discusses disproportionately high unemployment among Lebanese residents of this local government area of Sydney in relation to the decline of local manufacturing industries and prejudice towards the Lebanese as the districts most recently arrived large migrant group. Reports a survey of participants in the Canterbury Community Youth Support Scheme, catering largely for unemployed Lebanese males of average age eighteen, as demonstrating 'the futility of social programs at present funded by the Federal government'.

[Mimeograph]

Mohr, R. et al.

The Lebanese community in the Canterbury area, Ethnic Affairs Division, Premier's Department of New South Wales, Sydney, 1977.

General study on the Lebanese community in this Sydney municipality of high Lebanese population. Section 3, 'Specific problem areas' includes discussion of unemployment and education, and Section 5, 'Conclusions and proposals' contains recommendations related to these issues.

[Mimeograph]

Newcastle Community Task Force for Employment

Unemployment amongst non-English speaking immigrant communities in Newcastle, NCTFE, Newcastle (NSW), 1983.

A development from an earlier survey on youth unemployment conducted in Newcastle. Includes comparative statistics on employment and unemployment for 'ethnic and Anglo-Saxon populations' of the Hunter district. Reports on consultations with members of the Greek, Italian, Macedonian, Serbian, Polish and Vietnamese communities. Representatives of three communities commented that out-of-work young people were often directed to jobs through ethnic community networks. Recommendations include those for the provision of further English-language courses; the monitoring of migrant entry to the district; recognition of overseas qualifications; and the provision in teacher-training courses of instruction in methods of combatting ethnic discrimination in schools. The task force considered that the reluctance to claim unemployment benefits found in some ethnic communities could account for higher levels of hidden unemployment among migrants than the Australian average and recommended migrants be instructed in their rights to unemployment and social security benefits.

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
Youth unemployment, OECD, Paris, 1978.

Volume 1: *A report on the high level conference, 15-16 December 1977*, presents general discussion and comparative tables for OECD member nations. Volume 2: *Inventory of measures concerning the employment and unemployment of young people*, summarises the youth employment and training programs of each member nation (Australia, pp. 8-13).

Paterson, P.
Manpower program evaluation activities of the Bureau of Labour Market Research, Bureau of Labour Market Research, Braddon (ACT), 1982.

No.12 in the Bureau's Conference Papers series. Outlines strategy for a comparative study of Department of Employment and Industrial Relations manpower programs for young people. Presents some preliminary results.

Paterson, P.R. and Mackay, K.R.
Changes in the youth labour market 1971-81, Bureau of Labour Market Research, Braddon (ACT), 1982.

No.11 in the Bureau's Working Papers series. Examines changing economic conditions, labour force characteristics and educational factors in relation to the disproportionately high level of youth unemployment in Australia.

Paterson, P.R. and Mackay, K.R.
Youth employment in Australia, Bureau of Labour Market Research, Braddon (ACT), 1982.

No.8 [revised] in the Bureau's Working Papers series. General survey prepared as the Australian chapter for an American book providing cross-national information on youth employment. Reviews relevant literature and presents a number of tables.

Poole, M.E.
'Life chances: some comparisons of migrant and non-migrant Melbourne adolescents', *Education Research and Perspectives*, No. 8, Dec. 1981, pp. 3-12.

Based on the responses to a questionnaire distributed to 797 students at Melbourne secondary schools. Of the sample, 159 were classified as migrants. Response indicated similarity rather than difference in the two groups' educational and occupational aspirations and their perceptions of parental expectations. The author concludes that 'the simplistic view, that ethnicity can be equated with disadvantage in the school system and perceived life chances, needs closer scrutiny'.

Scotton, R.B. and Ferber, H.
Public expenditure and social policy in Australia: Volume II: The first Fraser years, 1976-78, Longman-Cheshire, Melbourne, 1980.

Published for the Institute of Applied Economic and Social Research, University of Melbourne. Chapter 2, 'The collapse of full employment, 1974-1978' by P.J. Sheehan and P.P. Stricker, includes a section analysing the unequal incidence of unemployment (pp. 37-43). See also: *Volume I: The Whitlam years, 1972-75*, (Longman-Cheshire, 1978).

Shears, L.W. and Matthews, J.K.
Youth policies, Office of the Co-0rdinator General of Education, Melbourne, 1983.

A report to the Victorian Minister of Education. Compares youth policies in eleven overseas countries with the situation in Australia and recommends the establishment of a structure for youth affairs policy implementation in Australia and areas for consideration in establishing Australian youth policies. Includes brief discussion of migrant and ethnic youth as groups whose special needs require attention.

Smith, R.E.
Are targeted employment and training programs in Australia aimed at the right target?, Centre for Economic Policy Research, Australian National University, Canberra, 1983

No.80 in the Centre's Discussion Papers series. Compares programs in the United States and Australia, concentrating on their effectiveness as means of reducing poverty.

Stilwell, F.
'Unemployment and socio-economic structure', in Cass, B. (ed.), *Unemployment: causes, consequences and policy implications*, Social Welfare Research Centre, University of New South Wales, Kensington, 1981, pp. 27-35.

S.W.R.C. Reports and Proceedings No.11. Discusses unemployment as an outcome of structural changes in the socio-economic system. The author considers that 'the unemployment problem is closely linked with a widespread process of redistribution of income and wealth in Australian society'. He includes unskilled workers, young people, recent migrants, women and Aborigines among the victims of this situation.

Storer, D.
'Migrant employment: some dimensions and trends', in *Sharing out the work: conference paper and reports*, Centre for Continuing Education, Australian National University, Canberra, 1978.

Includes 1978 statistics demonstrating that recently arrived migrants and overseas-born aged 15-19 had disproportionately high levels of unemployment when compared with the overall Australian population, the Australian-born and the overall overseas-born.

Storer, D.

'Migrants and unemployment' in G. Crough, T. Wheelwright and T. Wiltshire (eds.) *Australia and world capitalism*, Penguin Books, Ringwood (Vic), 1980, pp.46-52.

Overviews the Australian situation and includes some discussion and comparison of unemployment among overseas-born and Australian-born youth.

Stretton, A.

The short-term impact on participants in selected youth employment and training programs, Bureau of Labour Market Research, Braddon (ACT), 1982.

No.15 in the Bureau's Working Papers series. Based on an analysis of 1,500 young people from five youth employment and training programs surveyed in November 1981, six months after training completion.

Stricker, P.

'Dynamic insights into youth unemployment: a synthesis of recent research' *National Clearinghouse on Transition From School Newsletter*, Vol. 2, No. 4, 1983, pp. 71-85.

Discusses a number of overseas and Australian research reports published or presented during the period 1976-1982.

Stricker, P. and Sheehan, P.

Hidden unemployment: the Australian experience, Institute of Applied Economic and Social Research, University of Melbourne, Parkville, 1981.

Chapter 8, 'Impact on migrants' assesses the migrant component in those unemployed who, for varying reasons, are 'hidden' from official unemployment statistics. The authors suggest that in August 1979 there were 150,000 persons born outside Australia who should have been classified as 'hidden unemployed'. They conclude that the employment position of migrants has deteriorated much more than that of the Australian-born during the post-1973 recession, and that this deterioration has been spectacular for Southern European migrants, and more marked for migrants from non-English- speaking countries in general.

Stricker, P. and Sheehan, P.

'Youth unemployment in Australia: a survey', *The Australian Economic Review*, No. 41, 1978.

Compares Australia's youth unemployment to that of other countries (Italy, Canada, US, UK, France, Germany, Japan) and to that of other age groups during the period 1954-77.

Tabacco, W., Gow, H. and Harkin, D.
Jobless youth - a crisis of the 70s: a Broadmeadows experience, Broadmeadows Youth Unemployment Resource Centre, Glenroy (Vic), 1978.

Study of unemployed youth in a northern suburb of Melbourne. Includes case studies from the Centre's clients and a detailed analysis of (September 1976) statistics on unemployed young people registered at the local Commonwealth Employment Service office.

Tiggemann, M. and Winefield, A.H.
'Some psychological effects of unemployment in school leavers', *Australian Journal of Social Issues*, Vol. 15, No. 4, pp.269-276.

Compares questionnaire responses before, and seven months after, leaving school from 102 Adelaide school leavers of whom one-third spoke a language other than English in the home. One finding was that employment status after leaving school was unrelated to nationality.

Trivedi, P.K. and Baker, G.M.
Unemployment in Australia: duration experience and recurrent spells, Centre for Economic Policy Research, Australian National University, Canberra, 1982.

No.45 in the Centre's Discussion Papers series. Includes a compact analysis of teenage unemployment in the 1970s (pp. 16-20).

Turner, M.
Stuck! Unemployed people talk to Michele Turner, Penguin Books, Ringwood (Vic), 1982.

The personal stories of unemployed people from a series of interviews conducted by the author. The 38 people included are aged between their late teens and fifty. They include a number who are either migrants themselves or from migrant families.

Vickers, M.
'Needed: a better start', *Australian Society*, Vol. 2, No. 3, 1983, pp. 19-20.

Discusses government policy on youth employment, including the possibility of use of government funds to counter discrimination in employment of ethnic and other disadvantaged groups.

Victorian Indo-China Refugee Association
Report on consultations with Indo-Chinese youth, VICRA, Flemington (Vic), 1981.

Short report of discussions with 24 Vietnamese, 15 Khmer and 3 Lao refugees aged 16-25. Financial survival, education and employment emerged as major areas of concern. Communication problems with the Commonwealth Employment Service were reported. The group considered available interpreter services were of limited use for employment situations as interpreters did not have the practical experience of factory work that was needed to make their role relevant to this area.

[Mimeograph]

'The wage pause job creation program and ethnic communities'
Ethnos, No. 28, December, 1983, pp.1-12.

Special issue of the newsletter of the New South Wales Ethnic Affairs Commission. Outlines the Commission's participation in and projects under the job creation program funded from the Commonwealth Government's 1983 wage pause.

Wassel, M.
Problems of unemployed youth in the western region of Melbourne: a study looking at background, aspirations, and access to education of youth in the 15-19 age group, Footscray Technical College, Footscray (Vic), 1976.

Based on three sample groups taken from the Footscray/Sunshine area of western Melbourne. The study is in three sections - unemployed youth; school returners (after unsuccessful job-seeking); and students of Footscray Technical College. Migrants are discussed as a specific group in each of the sections.

Western, J.S.
Social inequality in Australian society, Macmillan, South Melbourne, 1983.

Chapter 3, 'Ethnicity and inequality' (pp. 247-298) includes discussion of the economic, educational and welfare situations of migrants. Chapter 6, 'Age and social inequality' includes a section 'The transition from school to work: youth and economic activity' (pp. 324-332).

Western Suburbs Regional Consultative Committee
What transition? A report on youth needs and general youth issues in the western region of Melbourne, WSRCC, Melbourne, 1982.

Substantial study of youth needs in the nine municipalities of the region, 'traditionally the home of low income earners and migrants'. Approximately one-third of the region's population is overseas-born and there is a higher than (Melbourne) average population in the 15-24 age bracket. Includes discussion and recommendations on topics such as unemployment, income security, education and support services, manpower planning and training.

Wielgosz, J.B.
Labour market intermediaries: the referral, placement and vacancy-filling performance of the Commonwealth Employment Service, Bureau of Labour Market Research, Braddon (ACT), 1981.

No.3 in the Bureau's Conference Papers series. Based on transaction data for the month of October 1980 from Brisbane metropolitan offices of the CES. Although findings are generally favourable, migrants from non-English-speaking countries are identified as a group that fare less well in CES service provision.

Windschuttle, K.
Unemployment: a social and political analysis of the economic crisis in Australia, Penguin Books, Ringwood (Vic), 1980.

The situations of the migrant unemployed are discussed in several chapters of this substantial study. Chapter 3, 'Youth and the dole culture', includes discussion of ethnic imbalances among the young unemployed.

Young, M.
I want to work, Cassell, Stanmore (NSW), 1979.

Written while the author was Australian Labor Party spokesman on employment and industrial relations. The book is concerned with the social conditions of unemployed people and the political measures both to restore employment, and to improve the situations of the unemployed, current at the time. Chapter 3, 'Understanding the figures', includes a brief discussion of migrants as a specific category of the unemployed.

Youth Affairs Council of Australia
Creating tomorrow today: a youth policy report based on nationwide consultation, YACA, St Kilda South (Vic), 1983.

Based on consultations with youth and other community groups and organisations throughout Australia. Issues for response and discussion include education, work and unemployment.

Zervos, K.K. (ed.)
Australian Greek Welfare Society: youth policy, AGWS, Melbourne, 1983.

Examines the position of and services for young people of Greek origin and recommends improvements to programs and services provided by both the Greek and general communities. Includes discussion and recommendations concerning career counselling, employment and unemployment.

[Mimeograph]

PREPARATION FOR EMPLOYMENT

Anderson, D.S. & Blakers, C. (eds)
Youth, transition and social research, Australian National University Press, Canberra, 1983.

Collection of papers, each examining a different aspect of transition from school. Section one looks at changes in social patterns and those of work and education. Section two presents a number of individual viewpoints and a survey of international research. Section three reviews research projects in Australia.

Australian Union of Students
The effectiveness of Australian schools in preparing young people for the workforce, with particular emphasis on literacy and numeracy, A.U.S., Melbourne, 1979.

Submission to the Senate Standing Committee on Education and the Arts. Reports on shortcomings in the Australian school system's service provision in Migrant English teaching. Recommends the education system 'expand its capacity to deal with a multi-cultural school population', and that the 'teaching of basic skills in migrant and Aboriginal languages as well as English' be considered.

[Mimeograph]

Baird, C.E., Gregory, R. G. and Gruen, F.H. (eds)
Youth employment education and training, Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia/Centre for Economic Policy Research, Australian National University, Canberra, 1981.

Collected papers from a joint conference held by the publishers in 1981. The papers cover a wide range of issues related to youth employment, including some discussion of the special needs of young migrants.

Barton, D.
A first look: descriptive report on the 1981 work skills program students, Department of Technical and Further Education, Sydney, 1982.

Based on responses to a questionnaire distributed to all enrolling in work skills courses with New South Wales TAFE colleges, to determine the 'target group' for such courses. Presents information on birthplace and ethnic background of participants. Available on microfiche from the Department's Head Office library.

Blakers, C.
School and work, Educational Research Unit, Research School of Social Sciences, Australian National University, Canberra, 1978.

Report on recent developments in career education and school-work programs. Part 1, Chapter 4, 'The social outcomes of schooling' includes a section on migrants as a specific group within school populations (pp.65-68).

Boettcher, D.
Youth unemployment and school/work transition - existing programs, Office of Youth Affairs, Canberra, 1977.

Youth Information Series No.1. Presents information on programs and policies implemented by Australian and overseas governments.

Broughton, C., et al.
The innovative work education project: final report, Transition Education Advisory Committee, Melbourne, 1983.

Report of a trial program run in seven Victorian secondary schools during 1981-82. Includes discussion of a program for migrant students at Exhibition High School in the inner Melbourne suburb of Fitzroy.

Brunswick Secondary Education Council
Equal opportunities project: report 1982, Transition Education Advisory Committee, Melbourne, 1983.

Report of a project involving six secondary schools in an inner urban area of Melbourne with a high migrant population. The project followed a survey of Brunswick school leavers which showed that unemployment was significantly higher among girls after leaving school than it was for boys. The influence of ethnic background is discussed in the report.

Carozzi, B.
Sunshine High School, Transition Education Advisory Committee, Melbourne, 1983.

Case study No.21 of the Committee's Transition Education Case Study Project. Reports a community research program at a secondary school of high migrant population in Melbourne's western suburbs.

Charlton, S. and Dowsett, G.
The work, industry and unemployment project, Inner City Education Centre, Stanmore (NSW), 1982.

Report of a two-year project to investigate the changing nature of industry, employment and unemployment in inner city Sydney, and to devise educational responses to these issues. Includes notes on resources useful for educational purposes.

Clayton, C., Dowsett, G. and Shellshear, K.
The inner city living unit: a school/community transition education programme, Inner City Education Centre, Stanmore (NSW), 1982.

Report of a living skills course held at Cleveland Street Boys High School, Sydney. Includes discussion of differences in migrant and Australian-born adolescents' attitudes to employment and unemployment.

Cramer, B.
Timbercraft - an education program for unemployed youth (EPUY): Access Skills Department, Richmond TAFE College, Transition Education Advisory Committee, Melbourne, 1982.

Case study No.5 of the Committee's Transition Education Case Study Project. Reports a woodwork-based skills project for unemployed youth in Richmond, an inner Melbourne suburb. Among the thirteen participants were five who had been in Australia less than two years and who had poor English-language communication skills.

Curriculum Services Unit, Education Department of Victoria
School, work and curriculum: a report on a school-based curriculum initiative at Preston East Technical School, Government Printer, Melbourne, 1982.

Outlines development and operation, and evaluates an alternative year 11 pre-vocational course in a Melbourne suburban school where twenty per cent of students came from homes where English was not the first language.

Davis, D.J.
Youth, jobs and education programs in western Sydney: Vol.II: main report, Centre for Research in Education and Work, School of Education, Macquarie University, 1983.

Examination of the degree of awareness and utilisation of the transition, training and skill development programs available to Western Sydney youth, their perceived value, and the subsequent employment history of program users.

Department of Education and Youth Affairs
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Short paper prepared by the Department for the National Economic Summit, 1983.

Elsworth, G. et al.
From school to tertiary study: transition to college and university in Victoria, Australian Council for Educational Research, Hawthorn (Vic), 1982.

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Freeland, J.

'Learning from the Community Youth Support Scheme campaign', *A.S.W.U. News*, Vol. 1, No. 9, 1982, pp. 27-45.

In discussing some of the criticisms of the Scheme, the author says that complaints that it does not cater for migrants are to an extent valid, and that 'the vast majority of projects cater for a group of participants which is largely male and from the dominant ethnic grouping'.

Freeland, J.

'Where do they go after school: a critical analysis of the Education Program for Unemployed Youth', *Australian Quarterly*, Vol. 53, No. 3, 1981, pp. 352-372.

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Graham, C., Guerra, C. and Wilson, B.

School and jobs: student and parent attitudes, Youth Education Advisory Committee, Whittlesea (Vic), 1983.

Based on interviews with 88 secondary school students and parents, from six schools in the Shire of Whittlesea, including 'a substantial proportion . . . from Southern European backgrounds'. Includes a section on work experience and careers education and a discussion of the influence of ethnic backgrounds on the students' attitudes.

Hannan, W. and Spinoso, G.

A Mediterannean view of school: an analysis of parental ideas about schooling in a multilingual working class suburb of Melbourne, Hodja Press in collaboration with the Brunswick Secondary Education Council, Richmond (Vic), 1982.

Parents of students at six Brunswick secondary schools were surveyed to determine parent group attitudes to, and expectations of, their children's schooling.

Hearn, J.M.

Migrants, education and work, Labour Resource Centre, Melbourne, 1977.

Paper from a seminar 'Education, Training and Work in Australia' held at the Centre in 1977. Discusses a number of inadequacies in the education system's meeting of migrants' educational needs and the resultant implications for migrant participation in the workforce.

[Mimeograph]

Hunt, C. et al.

Transition education: the community answer: a report on community-managed projects funded under the Federal Transition Education Programme, Drop-in Centre Association, Sydney, 1982.

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five community-managed transition projects and discusses issues arising from their experiences. Suggests guidelines for future projects.

[Mimeograph]

Isaacs, E.

Greek children at school and after, AGPS, Canberra, 1981.

Report No.29 of the Education Research and Development Committee. Second part of a longitudinal study that began in 1969 with interviews with 107 Greek primary and secondary school students in Sydney. This study concerns the children's situation seven years later. Includes sections on school leaving, and on parents' and children's perceptions of both schooling and status reached in education and employment. Part one of the study was published as: Isaacs, E. *Greek children in Sydney*, Australian National University Press, Canberra, 1976.

Kiraly, J.T. and Malley, J.I.

School leavers of the inner urban Melbourne central region, 1977, Central Regional Council for Technical and Further Education, South Yarra (Vic), 1978.

Results from a survey of more than 2,000 students of schools in the region to determine attitudes to school, intentions on leaving, job preferences, careers education, and influences on the decision to leave school. Also presents results of a survey of 102 unemployed young people to determine their attitudes to school and further education. Findings on ethnic attendance patterns are presented (pp.97-100) with a conclusion that 'there appears to be no clear cut relationship between ethnic background and school leaving intentions'.

Kirby, P.

Tackling transition problems - how well are we going?, National Clearing House on Transition from School, Australian National University, Canberra, 1982.

No.4 in the Clearing House Review Papers series. Discusses the progress of the five-year Transition Program of 1979. Includes discussion of groups considered particularly disadvantaged, including those born overseas. Suggests more effective targeting of resources may be needed if the problems of these groups 'are to be tackled with any hope of success'.

[Mimeograph]

McWaters, V.

'Vietnamese teenagers in Australia' *Department of Community Welfare Services Newsletter*, No. 13, June 1983, p. 11.

Short interview with Vuong Van Nguyen, Director of Outreach Services at the Indo-Chinese Children's Centre, Richmond (Vic), on the educational problems confronting Vietnamese adolescents.

Maher, R. and Jane, G. (eds)
Leaving School, School-Work Program, Moreland High School, Coburg (Vic), 1981.

A multilingual publication in English, Greek, Italian and Turkish, about the experience of leaving school in Brunswick and Coburg; what happens to students, unemployment and employment, and what unemployed people can do about their situation. Based on the study *It isn't happening in Brunswick* which drew information from surveys of school leavers in the area carried out by the School-Work Program.

Manton, S. and Burke, G.
Special educational provision within the adult migrant education programme for young adult migrants and refugees, Adult Migrant Services, Ethnic Education Services, Education Department of Victoria, Melbourne, 1981.

Describes the situation and education needs of young adult migrants and refugees. Analyses components within this client group and sets out an approach methodology. Describes programs operating at the AMES, Caulfield Institute of Technology and the Footscray, Richmond and Whitehorse technical colleges, with appended documents from each of these programs.

[Mimeograph]

Margiolis, E.
'The education and career aspirations of Greek girls' in R. Burns (ed.) *Teacher education in and for a multicultural society: young teachers reflect and act*, Centre for Comparative and International Studies in Education, La Trobe University, Bundoora (Vic), 1980, pp. 56-61.

Interviews with four girls, at school and university, from Greek families living in Melbourne to ascertain their reasons for continuing education and their attitudes to combining career and marriage.

Maxwell, R., Wilson, B. and Wyn, J.
Community studies at Fitzroy High School, Transition Education Advisory Committee, Melbourne, 1983.

Case study No.12 of the Committee's Transition Education Case Study Project. Reports on a Year 10 transition program in an inner Melbourne secondary school where approximately eighty percent of the students were of non-English-speaking background.

[Mimeograph]

Mazzone, V.
'Understanding the Southern Italians', in R. Burns (ed.) *Teacher education in and for a multicultural society: young teachers reflect and act*, Centre for Comparative and International Studies in Education, La Trobe University, Bundoora, 1980, pp. 37-45.

Includes discussion of the educational aspirations of Southern Italian parents for their children and the factors inhibiting their achievement.

'Migrant participation in transition programs',
TAFE Transition Newsletter, No. 4, June 1983.

Short article based on a survey of 63 transition programs. Compares rates of migrant participation, discusses reasons for comparatively low migrant participation, and suggests steps designed to increase the participation of young migrants in transition programs.

Miller, P.W.
The determinants of school participation rates: a cross-sectional analysis for New South Wales and Victoria, Centre for Economic Policy Research, Australian National University, Canberra, 1982.

No.40 in the Centre's Discussion Papers series. Based on data from the 1976 Census. Considers birthplace as one of the factors influencing the school participation rates of teenagers.

Morgan, C.J. and Hart, G.R.
Career education in Australia: a record of progress, Hobsons Press, Cambridge, 1977.

Chapter 4, 'Career education for disadvantaged students', includes discussion of migrants as a category of disadvantaged students.

North Western Suburbs Regional Consultative Council
Transiting where? A report on youth issues and needs in the north western suburbs of Melbourne, N.W.S.R.C.C., Melbourne, 1982.

A report produced in response for regional input into the Department of Youth Sport and Recreation (Victoria) Youth Transition Consultation. Regions included in the community consultation based study are Brunswick/Coburg, Broadmeadows, Bulla and Gisborne. The regions have comparatively high youth unemployment levels and migrant populations. Case studies and surveys are included. Recommendations include several related to employment and unemployment, income security, education and youth accommodation.

[Mimeograph]

Overberg, H.
Ethnic youth participation in the Community Youth Support Scheme, Co.As.It., Carlton (Vic), 1983.

Report by the Ethnic Support Services Unit of the Commonwealth Youth Support Scheme to the Department of Employment and Industrial Relations, unpublished at the time of compilation of this bibliography. Based on information supplied by CYSS projects (mainly in Victoria); interviews with ethnic youth and parents, and a special survey of ethnic girls. The report is highly critical of CYSS service provision to ethnic youth.

Poole, M.E.

Youth, expectations and transitions, Routledge and Kegan Paul, Melbourne, 1983.

Based on a sample of 1,600 representative Victorian adolescents born in 1958 and 1959-and surveyed between 1972 and 1975. Studies their expectations and experiences of school; transitional development of expectations and perspectives of life; influences in determining transition from school to workforce or to education; perceived further prospects. Chapter 4, 'Developing perspectives and expectations' includes discussion of 'Australian-migrant comparisons' as regards the aspirations and expectations of adolescents (pp. 126-133).

Praetz, H.

Education and employment: patterns of participation of Victorian 15-19 year olds, Victorian Institute of Secondary Education, Melbourne, 1983.

Working paper, presenting general statistics in a series of tables and bar charts.

Reilly, T.J.

BRUSEC equal opportunities project, Transition Education Advisory Committee, Melbourne, 1983.

Case study No.7 of the Committee's Transition Education Case Study Project. Reports on the project co-ordination and projects conducted in each of six secondary schools in Brunswick, an inner suburb of Melbourne of high migrant population.

Reilly, T.J.

Holmesglen TAFE cluster, Transition Education Advisory Committee, Melbourne, 1983.

Case study No.24 of the Committee's Transition Education Case Study Project. Includes (pp.45-47) a brief outline of the program and participants in a Migrant Pre-vocational Course offering an intensive English-language skills program at the Holmesglen College of Technical and Further Education, Victoria.

Rosier, M.J.

Early school leavers in Australia: family, school and personal determinants of the decision of 16-year-old Australians to remain at school or to leave, Almquist and Wiksell International, Stockholm, and Australian Council for Educational Research, Hawthorn (Vic), 1978.

No.7 in the IEA Monograph Studies issued by the International Association for the Evaluation of Educational Achievement. Includes discussion and tables (pp. 80-84) on language of the home as an influence on the decision to stay at or to leave school.

Storer, D.
Study of Greek students: performances and aspirations (Typescript) 1973.

Unpublished study held by the Clearing House on Migration Issues, Richmond, Victoria [Cat. EA 3(1)]. Based on a survey of 474 primary and secondary school children of Greek origin from thirteen Melbourne schools. Includes sections on the educational and occupational aspirations of Greek secondary school students; parents' occupational aspirations for their children; and vocational guidance for Greek secondary school students (pp. 59-69).

Sturman, A.
From school to work: a review of major research in Australia, Australian Council for Educational Research, Hawthorn (Vic), 1979.

Australian Education Review No.13. Literature survey which includes a discussion of studies on ethnic origin and the education system (pp. 33-37).

Taft, R.
The career aspirations of immigrant schoolchildren in Victoria, Department of Sociology, La Trobe University, Bundoora, 1975.

No.12 in the series La Trobe Sociology Papers. Reports the results of three studies of school children in Victoria: a study of male senior secondary students conducted in 1967, with a follow-up in 1973; children leaving school in 1969; and students in Form II at a number of selected secondary schools in 1971. The 'most important and reliable' conclusions are —

- Males have higher educational aspirations than females.
- There is a clear-cut occupational class gradient in the level of educational aspiration, with working class the lowest and middle class the highest.
- The educational aspirations of the students of non-English-speaking background are higher than those of Australians, especially in the working class.
- Immigrants who have arrived only recently from non-English-speaking background have relatively lower expectations than immigrants of longer standing.
- Children of non-English-speaking immigrants are not as successful academically as are students with an English-speaking background.

[Mimeograph]

Transition Education Advisory Committee
Review and future directions, Lorne conference report, TEAC (Vic), Melbourne, 1983.

Contains nine papers from this 1983 conference. Four are on the development of a youth policy and five on transition education, focusing on the role of Technical and Further Education programs.

Walker, T.

Target groups in the Adult Migrant Education Program: observations on a full-time course for young adults, Adult Migrant Education Services, Melbourne, 1983.

Report of a two-month pilot course in English-language skills designed for an 'at risk' target group of refugees aged 16-25, unemployed and with insufficient English language skills to undertake more readily available courses of education. Includes discussion of the client group, program staff, course assessment and issues generated by the pilot course experience.

[Mimeograph]

Wilenski, P.

'Youth policy and youth allowances' in *Learning and earning* [set of conference papers], Darling Downs Institute of Advanced Education, Toowoomba, 1983.

Includes discussion of racial minorities as socio-economically disadvantaged in employment finding and life chances generally. The full set of fourteen papers from the 'Learning and Earning' Conference is available from the Institute.

[Mimeograph]

Williams, T. et al.

School, work and career: 17-year-olds in Australia, Australian Council for Educational Research, Hawthorn (Vic), 1980.

ACER Research Monograph No.6. Reports the first part of a three-year study of social processes implicated in the transition from school to work or further education. Based on a survey of nearly 5,000 seventeen-year-olds, the report includes discussion of ethnicity as a social variable influencing the transition process.

Wilson, A.

Report of the end-of-school transition project, Victorian Institute of Secondary Education, Melbourne, 1979.

Reports a substantial study of six Victorian secondary school communities. The study aimed to examine the effectiveness of preparation for transition from school and the experiences of young people during their first few years after leaving school. Three of the schools studied were in the northern area of Melbourne 'an area with a substantial migrant population and extremely high levels of youth unemployment'. The other three schools were in the rural district of Gippsland.

Wilson, B. and Wyn, J.

'School and work: what do students think?', *Advise*, No. 40, July 1983, pp.1-3.

Includes brief discussion of ethnic background influences on student attitudes.

Young, C.M.

'School to work transition among migrant youth in Australia, with special reference to the Turks and Lebanese', in I.D. Smith (ed.) *Youth, schooling and unemployment: papers presented at the 1980 Annual Conference of the Australian Association for Research in Education*, Armidale College of Advanced Education, Armidale (NSW), 1980, pp.502-511.

Based on a previous study of the author's, and on an ongoing research project undertaken for the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs. Sample groups studied graded employment in categories of 'good' and 'bad' jobs and unemployed. The most important factor influencing the likelihood of a 'good' job was found to be knowledge of English. Age of arrival was found to be the most important factor in determining adjustment to school in Australia, with migrant children of more than ten years experiencing progressive difficulties in adjustment. The numbers of Turkish and Lebanese arriving at an age when remaining schooling was likely to be ineffective has caused problems which the author concludes could be alleviated by increased availability of basic skills training for employed and unemployed young post-school-aged migrants of non-English-speaking background.

Young, C., Petty, M. and Faulkner, A.

Education and employment of Turkish and Lebanese youth, AGPS, Canberra, 1980.

Report of a substantial study conducted for the Commonwealth Department of Education under its Review and Evaluation Program. Based on a sample of 100 Turkish and 100 Lebanese males aged fifteen to twenty in Melbourne and Sydney, with Australian-born control groups of the same size, age and sex in each city. Examines schooling, transition from school to work and experience in the employed and unemployed labour force. Most of the recommendations relate to improving schooling facilities for Turkish and Lebanese migrants. Others relate to improving school to work transition; increasing opportunities for mobility within the work force; extending programs such as the Community Youth Support Scheme to reach Turkish and Lebanese youth; and the initiating of experimental schooling and job-training projects. Many of the recommendations apply equally to other recently arrived migrant groups of non-English-speaking background.

SOME RELATED BIBLIOGRAPHIES

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Transition from school: an annotated bibliography of recent Australian studies, Australian National University Press, Canberra, 1980.

Anderson and Blakers' bibliography is updated by the serial *Abstracts*, National Clearing House on Transition From School, Australian National University, 1981-, three issues yearly.

Encel, D. and Garde, P.
Unemployment in Australia: an annotated bibliography, 1978-83, Social Welfare Research Centre, University of New South Wales, Kensington, 1984.

SWRC Reports and Proceedings series, No.36

Halse-Rodgers, D.
'Youth unemployment: an annotated bibliography' *Vocational Guidance Research Bulletin*, Vol. 5, November 1978, pp.50-56.

Headlam, F. (comp)
Unemployment, benefits, and work motivation: an annotated bibliography and review of some recent research, Department of Sociology, School of Social Sciences, LaTrobe University, Bundoora, 1981.

La Trobe Working Papers in Sociology Series, Bibliography No.4.

National TAFE Clearinghouse
Initiatives in technical and further education, TAFE National Centre for Research and Development, Payneham (SA), 1980 (series).

Abstracts of documents relating to technical and further education. Nos. 1 and 2 were issued in 1980 and No. 3 in 1982, since when it has established itself as a twice-yearly publication appearing in March and September.

Sheppard, P.
Transition education: a bibliography of resources at the Vocational Orientation Centre, Vocational Orientation Centre, Carlton (Vic), 1982.

Includes section on resources specifically relevant to migrants (pp.83-88).

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